

Easthall Park Housing Co-operative Limited

Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 March 2023

Registered Social Landlord No. HAC238

FCA Reference No. 2409R(S)

REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

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MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE, EXECUTIVE AND ADVISERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 **MARCH 2023**

MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Paul Waddell Joe Gracey George McNaught Alison Cushingham Mary Davidson Charles Harvey Caroline Cooper	Chairperson Vice-Chairperson
David Barnes Joyce Kenna Clive Douglas Robert Hartness	Co-optee (Resigned October 2022) Co-optee (Appointed January 2022) Co-optee (Appointed July 2022)
Dawna Miller Debrah NcNulty	(Joined in September 2022 and resigned in November 2022) (Joined 29 March 2023 – Casual Appointment)

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Kenny Mollins Sharon Flynn Bryan McMahon Malcolm Finnie Janette Meechan

Director (Appointed 19 December 2022) Housing Services Manager (Resigned 23 June 2022) Maintenance Manager (Resigned 10 May 2022) Temporary Maintenance Manager (Appointed 25 April 2022) Temporary Housing Manager (Appointed 17 July 2022)

REGISTERED OFFICE

Glenburn Centre **6** Glenburnie Place Easterhouse Glasgow G34 9AN

EXTERNAL AUDITORS

Alexander Sloan Accountants and Business Advisers 180 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5SG

BANKERS

The Royal Bank of Scotland Glasgow Parkhead Branch 1301 Duke Street Glasgow G31 5PZ

FINANCE AGENT

FMD Financial Services Ltd **31 Churchill Drive** Bishopton PA7 5HF

INTERNAL AUDITORS

TIAA Artillery House Fort Fareham Newgate Lane Fareham PO14 1AH

SOLICITORS

TC Young 7 West George Street Glasgow G2 1BA

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

The Management Committee presents its report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2023.

Legal Status

The Co-operative is registered with the Financial Conduct Authority as a Co-operative and Community Benefit Society (No. 2409R(S)) and the Scottish Housing Regulator as a registered social landlord (No. HAC238) under the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010.

Principal Activities

The principal activities of the Co-operative are the provision and management of affordable rented accommodation.

Review of Business and Future Developments

Easthall Park Housing Co-operative is a fully mutual community based housing co-operative based in the Easterhouse area of Glasgow. As at the 31 March 2023, the Co-operative owned 695 properties and provides a factoring management service to 55 owner-occupiers.

The Co-operative is governed by a Management Committee of mainly tenants of the organisation, and is supported by co-option appointments with particular experience, to enhance the capability of the Committee to lead and direct the business. The Committee's key focus is to achieve our strategic objectives and our mission as set out in the new Business Plan, and to achieve good outcomes for tenants and other stakeholders through its governance arrangements and the delivery of housing services.

The Co-operative has worked through a period of strategic review, working closely with sector consultants and the Scottish Housing Regulator to improve its governance arrangements. We have made excellent progress in the year, where we:

- Completed an independent strategic options appraisal on the best delivery model for the housing services to our tenants and others, with a positive outcome to stay independent;
- Appointed an experienced Director to work closely with the Management Committee to improve governance arrangements and lead the staff team to achieve set objectives;
- Procurement of key contracts in our governance arrangements and business improvement e.g. ICT Service Support Provider, Internal Audit Services, and External Audit Services.
- Completed an independent full stock valuation of the Co-operative's properties through Jones Lang LaSalle Property Services to inform our accounts.
- Negotiated new loan covenants with our lenders to comply with FRS 102 and component accounting requirements.
- Commenced a review of the Co-operative's fully mutual status with the aim to become a charitable housing association, which will further enhance our governance and deliver financial benefits.

The Co-operative's improvement of its governance of the organisation was recognised by the Scottish Housing Regulator when we were returned to standard engagement in our Engagement Plan for 2023-24.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

We have been successful in managing key challenges to the business, our service and our tenants, these include the following:

- Through the period of strategic review, we experienced a higher turnover of staff in the year We have appointed experienced staff and there is greater stability, which will be further enhanced through completion of the staff structure review to facilitate the achievement of our objectives and improvement in our works and service.
- We ended the contract of our multi-trade repairs contractor following their decision to exit the housing sector. We have established a network of contractors and a key aim is to deliver a high quality, responsive and best value repairs service.
- Our tenants were affected by the Cost of Living Crisis and we have been able to attract circa £140,000 to provide payments and food vouchers to support our tenants with their energy and food costs.

The Co-operative developed a new Business Plan, where our mission is to "Provide high quality and affordable housing and responsive services to our tenants and residents". This will be achieved through a suite of strategic objectives:

- Delivering excellent housing services;
- Providing quality homes in an attractive environment;
- Demonstrating good governance;
- Achieving strong financial management & best value for money; and
- Being 'More than a Landlord' to improve the lives of our tenants and residents.

The Co-operative has 18 staff members to deliver the local housing service to our tenants and other customers in our communities. We commenced the review of the staff structure in February 2023 and this will be completed in 2023-24 to ensure we have the resources to achieve the work programme and objectives set out in our new Business Plan.

We continue to support and work in partnership with Easthall Residents Association (ERA), where we make an annual wider role contribution to recognise their work with our tenants and residents in Easthall and Kildermorie communities. There is also close working to progress grant funding opportunities; to deliver services and community events; and to mitigate the impact of cost of living crisis for our tenants and residents.

The Co-operative has set a 'challenging but achievable' work programme to continuously improve in our work and services; to build relationships and hear the views of our tenants and local residents; to improve our repairs service and tenants' homes; and strengthen our governance arrangements. The key strategic tasks in the year are as listed:

- To commence visits to our tenants' homes to promote our services and discuss any support to sustain their tenancy;
- To convene a Special General Meeting to seek members' agreement to become a charitable housing association;
- To commence a review of the Co-operative's Standing Orders;
- To complete and implement the review of the staff structure;
- To invest our cash reserves in high interest accounts with the aim to generate income for the Cooperative;

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 (continued)

- To develop an investment strategy based on the independent stock condition survey;
- To complete the independent residents' satisfaction survey to hear tenants and owner-occupiers' views on our service, their home, and the local environment;
- To deliver a programme of improvements to our tenants' homes i.e. new kitchens, new bathrooms, new central heating boilers and patio doors;
- To develop proposals for the veranda and ventilation system in the former GHA tenement properties;
- To strengthen our compliance in landlord safety i.e. fire and electrical safety;
- To improve our factoring management service.

Management Committee and Executive Officers

The members of the Management Committee and the Executive officers are listed on page 1.

Each member of the Management Committee (excluding co-optees) holds one fully paid share of £1 in the Co-operative. The Executive Officers hold no interest in the Co-operative's share capital and, although not having the legal status of directors, they act as executives within the authority delegated by the Management Committee.

Members of the Management Committee are appointed by the members at the Co-operative's Annual General Meeting.

Statement of Management Committee's Responsibilities

The Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 requires the Management Committee to prepare financial statements for each financial year that give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Co-operative and of the surplus or deficit of the Co-operative for that period. In preparing those financial statements the Management Committee is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Co-operative will continue in business; and
- prepare a statement on internal financial control.

The Management Committee is responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Co-operative and to enable them to: ensure that the financial statements comply with the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Co-operative and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities. It is also responsible for ensuring the Co-operative's suppliers are paid promptly.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 (continued)

Going Concern

Based on its budgetary and forecasting processes covering a 30-year period the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Co-operative has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future; therefore, it continues to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

Statement on Internal Financial Control

The Management Committee acknowledges its ultimate responsibility for ensuring that the Co-operative has in place a system of controls that is appropriate for the business environment in which it operates. These controls are designed to give reasonable assurance with respect to:

- the reliability of financial information used within the Co-operative, or for publication;
- the maintenance of proper accounting records;
- the safeguarding of assets against unauthorised use or disposition.

It is the Management Committee's responsibility to establish and maintain systems of internal financial control. Such systems can only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance against material financial misstatement or loss. Key elements of the Co-operative's systems include ensuring that:

- formal policies and procedures are in place, including the ongoing documentation of key systems and rules relating to the delegation of authority, which allow the monitoring of controls and restrict the unauthorised use of the Co-operative's assets;
- experienced and suitably qualified staff take responsibility for important business functions and annual appraisal procedures have been established to maintain standards of performance;
- forecasts and budgets are prepared which allow the management team and the Management Committee to monitor key business risks, financial objectives and the progress being made towards achieving the financial plans set for the year and for the medium term;
- quarterly financial management reports are prepared promptly, providing relevant, reliable and up to date financial and other information, with significant variances from budget being investigated as appropriate;
- regulatory returns are prepared, authorised and submitted promptly to the relevant regulatory bodies;
- all significant new initiatives, major commitments and investment projects are subject to formal authorisation procedures, through the Management Committee;
- the Management Committee receives reports from management and from the external and internal auditors to provide reasonable assurance that control procedures are in place and are being followed and that a general review of the major risks facing the Co-operative is undertaken;
- formal procedures have been established for instituting appropriate action to correct any weaknesses identified through internal or external audit reports.

The Management Committee has reviewed the effectiveness of the system of internal financial control in existence in the Co-operative for the year end 31 March 2023. No weaknesses were found in the internal financial controls which resulted in material losses, contingencies or uncertainties which require disclosure in the financial statements or in the auditor's report on the financial statements.

REPORT OF THE MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 (continued)

Donations

During the year the Co-operative made charitable donations of $\pounds 27,470$ (2022 - $\pounds Nil$).

Disclosure of Information to the Auditor

The members of the Management Committee at the date of approval of these financial statements have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant information of which the auditors are unaware. They confirm that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the auditors.

Auditor

A resolution to reappoint the Auditors, Alexander Sloan, Accountants and Business Advisers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Management Committee

Kenny Mollins Secretary 26th July 2023

REPORT BY THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF EASTHALL PARK HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE MATTERS

In addition to our audit of the financial statements, we have reviewed your statement on page 5 concerning the Co-operative's compliance with the information required by the Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained in the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes which are issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator.

Basis of Opinion

We carried out our review having regard to the requirements to corporate governance matters within Bulletin 2006/5 issued by the Financial Reporting Council. The Bulletin does not require us to review the effectiveness of the Co-operative's procedures for ensuring compliance with the guidance notes, nor to investigate the appropriateness of the reason given for non-compliance.

Opinion

In our opinion the Statement of Internal Financial Control on page 5 has provided the disclosures required by the relevant Regulatory Standards within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls and is consistent with the information which came to our attention as a result of our audit work on the financial statements.

Through enquiry of certain members of the Management Committee and Officers of the Co-operative and examination of relevant documents, we have satisfied ourselves that the Management Committee's Statement on Internal Financial Control appropriately reflects the Co-operative's compliance with the information required by the relevant Regulatory Standards in respect of internal financial controls contained within the publication "Our Regulatory Framework" and associated Regulatory Advice Notes issued by the Scottish Housing Regulator in respect of internal financial controls.



ALEXANDER SLOAN Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors GLASGOW 26th July 2023



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EASTHALL PARK HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Easthall Park Housing Co-operative Limited (the 'Cooperative') for the year ended 31 March 2023 which comprise the Statement of Comprehensive Income, Statement of Financial Position, Statement of Cash Flows, Statement of Changes in Equity and related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Co-operative's affairs as at 31 March 2023 and of the surplus for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014, the Housing (Scotland) Act 2010 and the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Co-operative in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Management Committee's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Co-operative's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Management Committee with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other Information

The Management Committee is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information contained in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EASTHALL PARK HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 (continued)

Other Information (Contd.)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- proper books of account have not been kept by the Co-operative in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- a satisfactory system of control over transactions has not been maintained by the Co-operative in accordance with the requirements of the legislation;
- the Statement of Comprehensive Income and Statement of Financial Position are not in agreement with the books of account of the Co-operative; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of the Management Committee

As explained more fully in the statement of Management Committee's responsibilities as set out on pages 3-4, the Management Committee is responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Management Committee determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Management Committee is responsible for assessing the Cooperative's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Management Committee either intends to liquidate the Co-operative or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EASTHALL HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud Our approach to identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations, was as follows:

- the engagement partner ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations;
- we gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the Cooperative through discussions with management, and from our wider knowledge and experience of the RSL sector;
- we focused on specific laws and regulations which we considered may have a direct material
 effect on the financial statements or the operations of the Co-operative, including the Cooperative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 (and related regulations), the Housing
 (Scotland) Act 2010 and other laws and regulations applicable to a registered social housing
 provider in Scotland. We also considered the risks of non-compliance with the other
 requirements imposed by the Scottish Housing Regulator and we considered the extent to
 which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements.
- we assessed the extent of compliance with the laws and regulations identified above through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence; and
- identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the Co-operative's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud; and
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in Note 1 were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reviewing the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims;
- reviewing the Co-operative's Assurance Statement and associated supporting information; and
- reviewing correspondence with the Scottish Housing Regulator, HMRC and the Co-operative's legal advisors.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EASTHALL HOUSING CO-OPERATIVE LIMITED FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 (continued)

The extent to which the audit was considered capable of detecting irregularities including fraud

(Contd.)

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the Directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any.

Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. The description forms part of our audit report.

Use of our Report

This report is made solely to the Co-operative's members as a body, in accordance with Part 7 of the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Association's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Co-operative and the Co-operative's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



ALEXANDER SLOAN Accountants and Business Advisers Statutory Auditors GLASGOW 26th July 2023



STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Notes	£	2023 £	£	2022 £
Revenue	2		4,048,551		3,872,987
Operating costs	2		3,467,064		3,525,630
OPERATING SURPLUS			581,487		347,357
Interest receivable and other income		26,583		1,660	
Interest payable and similar charges	7	(256,119)		(280,876)	
Other Finance income/(charges)	10	(2,000)		(7,000)	
			(231,536)		(286,216)
Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation	8		349,951		61,141
Tax on surplus on ordinary activities	9		(5,051)		(508)
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR			344,900		60,633
Other comprehensive income Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension plan	18		(110,000)		186,000
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME			234,900		246,633

The results relate wholly to continuing activities.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

	Notes		2023		2022
		£	£	£	ł
NON-CURRENT ASSETS					
Housing properties - depreciated cost	11		33,469,549		34,401,097
Other tangible assets	11		700,271		738,103
			34,169,820		35,139,200
CURRENT ASSETS					
Receivables	12	150,806		102,039	
Investments	13	609,320		604,231	
Cash and cash equivalents	14	2,690,316		2,886,675	
		3,450,442		3,592,945	
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within					
one year	15	(827,128)		(948,246)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			2,623,314		2,644,699
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			36,793,134		37,783,899
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year	16		(5,228,201)		(5,636,011)
PENSIONS AND OTHER PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES					
Scottish housing association pension		<i>(</i>)			
scheme	18	(68,000)		-	
			(68,000)		-
DEFERRED INCOME					
Social housing grants	19	(21,521,093)		(22,366,995)	
Other grants	19	(520,024)		(559,980)	
			(22,041,117)		(22,926,975)
NET ASSETS			9,455,816		9,220,913
EQUITY					
Share capital	20		693		690
Revenue reserves			9,523,123		9,220,223
Pension reserves			(68,000)		-
					0.000.040
			9,455,816		9,220,913

The financial statements including the Income and Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet were approved by the Management Committee and authorised for issue and signed on their behalf on 26 July 2023.

Committee Member

Committee Member

Secretary

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023

	Notes	£	2023 £	£	2022 £
Surplus for the Year			344,900		60,633
Adjustments for non-cash items: Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		1,164,338		1,162,264	
Amortisation of capital grants	19	(880,625)		(885,265)	
Loss on disposal of components Non-cash adjustments to pension provisions		8,684 (42,000)		204,908 (65,000)	
Share capital written off	20	(42,000)		(32)	
			250,374		416,875
Interest receivable			(26,583)		(1,660)
Interest payable	7		256,119		280,876
One wating each flaws hafers managements in					
Operating cash flows before movements in working capital			824,810		756,724
Change in debtors		(48,767)		(5,788)	
Change in creditors		(148,664)		125,070	
			(197,431)		119,282
Net cash inflow from operating activities			627,379		876,006
Investing Activities					
Acquisition and construction of properties Purchase of other fixed assets		(166,391) (42,484)		(73,675) (20,854)	
Changes on short term deposits with banks		(5,089)		(4,230)	
Net cash outflow from investing activities			(213,964)		(98,759)
Financing Activities					
Interest received on cash and cash equivalents Interest paid on loans		26,583 (256,119)		1,660 (280,876)	
Loan principal repayments		(380,264)		(371,204)	
Share capital issued	20	26		31	
Net cash outflow from financing activities			(609,774)		(650,389)
(decrease)/increase in cash	21		(196,359)		126,858
Opening cash & cash equivalents			2,886,675		2,759,817
Closing cash & cash equivalents			2,690,316		2,886,675
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 March Cash	21		2,690,316		2,886,675
			2,690,316		2,886,675
					. <u></u>

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY AS AT 31 MARCH 2023

		Scottish Housing		
	Share Capital	Association Pension reserve	Revenue Reserve	Total
	£	£	£	£
Balance as at 1 April 2021	691	(251,000)	9,224,590	8,974,281
Issue of Shares	31	-	-	31
Cancellation of Shares	(32)	-	-	(32)
Other comprehensive income	-	186,000	-	186,000
Other movements	-	65,000	(65,000)	-
Surplus for the year	-	-	60,633	60,633
Balance as at 31 March 2022	690		9,220,223	9,220,913
Palanaa aa at 1 April 2022			0.000.000	0.000.010
Balance as at 1 April 2022 Issue of Shares	690 26	-	9,220,223	9,220,913 26
Cancellation of Shares	(23)	-	-	(23)
Other comprehensive income	-	(110,000)	-	(110,000)
Other movements	-	42,000	(42,000)	-
Surplus for the year	-	-	344,900	344,900
Balance as at 31 March 2023	693	(68,000)	9,523,123	9,455,816

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Statement of Compliance and Basis of Accounting

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Statement of Recommended Practice for social housing providers 2018. The Co-operative is a Public Benefit Entity in terms of its compliance with Financial Reporting Standard 102, applicable for accounting periods on or after 1 January 2019. They comply with the Determination of Accounting Requirements 2019. A summary of the principal accounting policies is set out below.

Revenue

The Co-operative recognises rent receivable net of losses from voids. Service Charge Income (net of voids) is recognised with expenditure as it is incurred as this is considered to be the point when the service has been performed and the revenue recognition criteria is met.

Government grants are released to income over the expected useful life of the asset to which they relate. Revenue grants are receivable when the conditions for receipt of the agreed grant funding have been met.

Retirement Benefits

The Co-operative previously participated in the Scottish Housing Co-operative Pension Scheme (SHAPS) a multi-employer defined benefit scheme where retirement benefits to employees of the Co-operative are funded by the contributions from all participating employers and employees in the Scheme. Payments are made in accordance with periodic calculations by consulting Actuaries and are based on pension costs applicable across the various participating organisations taken as a whole. The Co-operative accounts for this scheme as a defined benefit pension scheme in accordance with FRS 102. The Co-operative moved to the SHAPS defined contribution scheme on leaving the defined benefit scheme. Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as employee benefit expense when they are due.

Going Concern

On the basis that the Management Committee has a reasonable expectation that the Co-operative has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future, the Co-operative has adopted the going concern basis of accounting in preparing these financial statements.

Housing Properties

Housing properties are held for the provision of social housing. Housing properties are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Cost includes acquisition of land and buildings and development cost. The Co-operative depreciates housing properties over the useful life of each major component. Housing under construction and land are not depreciated.

Component	Useful Economic Life
Bathroom	30 years
Boiler	15 years
External Doors	30 years
Kitchen	15 years
Radiators	30 years
Rewiring	30 years
Roof	50 years
Structure	50 years
Windows	30 years

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Depreciation and Impairment of Other Tangible Assets

Non-current assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is charged over the expected economic useful lives of the assets at the following annual rates:

Asset Category	Depreciation Rate
Office Premises and Community Facility	3.33%
Furniture and Equipment	33%
Estate Machinery and Equipment	33%

The carrying values of non-current assets are reviewed for impairment at the end of each reporting period.

Social Housing Grants and Other Capital Grants

Social housing grants and other capital grants are accounted for using the Accrual Method as outlined in Section 24 of Financial Reporting Standard 102. Grants are treated as deferred income and recognised in income on a systematic basis over the expected useful life of the property and assets to which they relate.

Social housing grant attributed to individual components is written off to the statement of comprehensive income when these components are replaced.

Social housing grant received in respect of revenue expenditure is credited to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the same period as the expenditure to which it relates.

Although social housing grant is treated as a grant for accounting purposes, it may nevertheless become repayable in certain circumstances, such as the disposal of certain assets. The amount repayable would be restricted to the net proceeds of sale.

Sales Of Housing Properties

First tranche shared ownership disposals are credited to turnover on completion. The cost of construction of these sales is taken to operating cost. In accordance with the statement of recommended practice, disposals of subsequent tranches are treated as non-current asset disposals with the gain or loss on disposal shown in the statement of comprehensive income.

Disposals under shared equity schemes are accounted for in the statement of comprehensive income. The remaining equity in the property is treated as a non-current asset investment, which is matched with the grant received.

Taxation

The Co-operative is a fully mutual co-operative. Under s488 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act the Co-operative is only liable for tax on investment income. The Co-operative is not eligible for grants towards corporation tax.

Leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the Statement of Comprehensive Income on a straight line basis over the lease term. Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the Statement of Financial Position and are depreciated over their useful lives or the term of the lease whichever is shorter.

Works to Existing Properties

The Co-operative capitalises major repairs expenditure where these works result in an enhancement of economic benefits by increasing the net rental stream over the life of the property, a material reduction in future maintenance costs, or a significant extention of the life of the property.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Property Development Cost

VAT

The Co-operative is VAT registered but the substantial proportion of its income is exempt for VAT purposes. As a result most of the VAT paid is not recovered and therefore expenditure is shown inclusive of VAT.

Financial Instruments - Basic

The Co-operative classes all of its loans as basic financial instruments including agreements with break clauses. The Co-operative recognises basic financial instruments in accordance with Section 11 of Financial Reporting Standard 102.

The Co-operative's debt instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Key Judgements and estimates made in the application of Accounting Policies

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting judgements and accounting estimates. It also requires the Co-operative to exercise judgement in applying the accounting policies. The areas requiring a higher degree of judgement, or complexity, and areas where assumptions or estimates are most significant to the financial statements are disclosed below.

Key Judgements

a) Categorisation of Housing Properties

In the judgement of the Management Committee the entirety of the Co-operative's housing stock is held for social benefit and is therefore classified as Property, Plant and Equipment in accordance with FRS 102.

b) Identification of cash generating units

The Management Committee considers its cash-generating units to be the schemes in which it manages its housing property for asset management purposes.

c) Financial instrument break clauses

The Management Committee has considered the break clauses attached to the financial instruments that it has in place for its loan funding. In their judgement these break clauses do not cause the financial instrument to be classified as a complex financial instrument and therefore they meet the definition of a basic financial instrument.

d) Pension Liability

The Co-operative participated in a defined benefit pension scheme arrangement with the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme. The fund is administered by the Pensions Trust. The Pension Trust have developed a method of calculating each member's share of the assets and liabilities of the scheme. The Co-operative has decided that this method is appropriate and provides a reasonable estimate of the pension assets and liabilities of the Co-operative and has therefore adopted this valuation method. Judgements relating to the benefits issue are included in Note 27.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

1. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Estimation Uncertainty

a) Rent Arrears - Bad Debt Provision

The Co-operative assesses the recoverability of rent arrears through a detailed assessment process which considers tenant payment history, arrangements in place and court action.

b) Life Cycle of Components

The Co-operative estimates the useful lives of major components of its housing property with reference to surveys carried out by external qualified surveyors.

c) Useful life of properties, plant and equipment

The Co-operative assesses the useful life of its properties, plant and equipment and estimates the annual charge to be depreciated based on this assessment.

d) Defined pension liability

In determining the value of the Co-operative's share of defined benefit pension scheme assets and obligations, the valuation prepared by the Scheme actuary includes estimates of life expectancy, salary growth, inflation and the discount rate on corporate bonds.

Cash and Liquid Resources

Cash comprises cash at bank and in hand, deposits repayable on demand less overdrafts. Liquid resources are current asset investments that can't be disposed of without penalty and are readily convertible into amounts of cash at their carrying value.

Impairment

The Co-operative assesses at the end of each accounting period whether there are indications that a noncurrent asset may be impaired or that an impairment loss previously recognised has fully or partially reversed.

Where the carrying value of non-current assets is less that their recoverable amounts the shortfall is recognised as an impairment loss in the Statement of Comprehensive Income. The recoverable amount is the higher of the fair value less costs to sell and value-in-use of the asset based on its service potential.

Impairment losses previously recognised are reversed if the reasons for the impairment loss have ceased to apply. Reversals of impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

2. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT

	Notes	Turnover £	Operating costs £	Operating surplus / (deficit) £	Turnover £	Operating costs £	Operating surplus / (deficit) £
Affordable letting activities	3	3,798,865	3,223,437	575,428	3,786,481	3,432,544	353,937
Other Activities	4	249,686	243,627	6,059	86,506	93,086	(6,580)
Total		4,048,551	3,467,064	581,487	3,872,987	3,525,630	347,357

3. PARTICULARS OF TURNOVER, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM AFFORDABLE

	General Needs Housing	2023 Total	2022 Total
	£	£	£
Revenue from Lettings	L	2	2
Rent receivable net of service charges	2,895,565	2,895,565	2,759,927
Gross income from rent and service charges	2,895,565	2,895,565	2,759,927
Less: Rent losses from voids	9,139	9,139	9,901
Income from rents and service charges	2,886,426	2,886,426	2,750,026
Grants released from deferred income	885,858	885,858	989,286
Revenue grants from Scottish Ministers	26,581	26,581	47,169
Total turnover from affordable letting activities	3,798,865	3,798,865	3,786,481
Expenditure on affordable letting activities			
Management and maintenance administration costs	1,276,945	1,276,945	1,237,105
Service costs	117,584	117,584	127,534
Planned and cyclical maintenance, including major repairs	207,381	207,381	349,857
Reactive maintenance costs	511,614	511,614	316,693
Bad Debts - rents and service charges	11,974	11,974	3,021
Depreciation of affordable let properties	1,097,939	1,097,939	1,398,334
Operating costs of affordable letting activities	3,223,437	3,223,437	3,432,544
Operating surplus on affordable letting activities	575,428	575,428	353,937
2022	353,937		

* Included within planned and cyclical maintenance in the prior year is £133,342 relating to work carried over from previous financial years due to the impact of COVID-19.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

4. PARTICULARS OF REVENUE, OPERATING COSTS AND OPERATING SURPLUS OR DEFICIT FROM OTHER ACTIVITIES

	Grants from Scottish Ministers £	Other revenue grants £	Other income £	Total Turnover £	Other operating costs £	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2023 £	Operating surplus / (deficit) 2022 £
Wider role activities Factoring	79,293 -	125,550 -	2,350 17,284	207,193 17,284	226,685 16,942	(19,492) 342	(8,982) 1,453
Other activities		-	25,209	25,209	-	25,209	949
Total From Other Activities		125,550	44,843	249,686	243,627	6,059	(6,580)
2022	67,178	949	18,379	86,506	93,086	(6,580)	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

OFFICERS' EMOLUMENTS	2023	2022
	2023 £	2022 £
The Officers are defined in the Co-operative and Community Benefit Societies Act 2014 as the members of the Management Committee, managers and employees of the Co-operative.		
Aggregate emoluments payable of Officers with emoluments greater than £60,000 (excluding pension contributions)		81,523
Pension contributions made on behalf on Officers with emoluments greater han £60,000		4,439
Compensation payable to Officers for loss of office	-	40,000
Emoluments payable to Director (excluding pension contributions) Pension contributions paid on behalf of the Director	22,845 1,990	55,295 4,554
Total emoluments payable to the Director	24,835	59,849
Total emoluments paid to key management personnel	88,752	271,993
Consideration paid for services of key management personnel paid to third parties	104,840	42,471

The number of Officers, including the highest paid Officer, who received emoluments, including pension contributions, over £60,000 was in the following ranges:-

£80,001 to £90,000	Number 	Number 1
6. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION		
	2023 No.	2022 No.
Average monthly number of full time equivalent persons employed during the year	18	21
Average total number of employees employed during the year	20	22
Staff costs were:	£	£
Wages and salaries	553,881	644,496
National insurance costs	46,510	52,792
Pension costs	42,476	50,518
Temporary, agency and seconded staff	292,290	114,560
	935,157	862,366

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

	2023	2022
	£	£
On bank loans and overdrafts	256,119	280,876
SURPLUS FOR THE YEAR		
	2023	2022
Surplus For The Year is stated after charging/(crediting):	£	£
Depreciation - non-current assets	1,164,336	1,162,264
Loss on component disposals	8,684	204,908
Auditors' remuneration - audit services	9,950	8,340
Auditors' remuneration - other services	4,907	2,918
Operating lease rentals - land & buildings	1	1
Operating lease rentals - other	7,038	8,040
CORPORATION TAX		
		,
Analysis of Charge in Year	2023	2022
Current Tax:		
Corporation tax	5,051	508
Total Current Tax	5,051	508

The Co-operative is a fully mutual co-operative. Under s488 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act the Co-operative is only liable for tax on investment income. The Co-operative is not eligible for grants towards corporation tax.

10. OTHER FINANCE INCOME / (CHARGES)		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Net interest on pension obligations	(2,000)	(7,000)

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

11. NON-CURRENT ASSETS

(a) Housing Properties			Housing Properties held for letting £	Total £
COST At 1 April 2022 Additions Disposals			52,465,955 166,391 (60,974)	52,465,955 166,391 (60,974)
At 31 March 2023			52,571,372	52,571,372
DEPRECIATION At 1 April 2022			18,064,858	18,064,858
Charge for Year Disposals			1,084,022 (47,057)	1,084,022 (47,057)
At 31 March 2023			19,101,823	19,101,823
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 March 2023			33,469,549	33,469,549
At 31 March 2022			34,401,097	34,401,097
	202	23	202	22
Expenditure on Existing Properties Amounts capitalised Amounts charged to the statement of comprehensive income	<i>replacement</i> 166,391 -	Improvement - 718,995 	replacement 73,675 -	Improvement - 666,550

All land and housing properties are heritable.

The Co-operatives's lenders have standard securities over housing property with a carry value of $\pounds 27,334,651$ (2022 - $\pounds 29,275,316$).

The depreciation charge on housing properties as shown above differs from that per Note 3 due to accelerated depreciation on component replacements

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

11. NON CURRENT ASSETS (continued)

(b) Other tangible assets	Office Premises £	Furniture & Equipment £	Estate Machinery & Equipment £	Community Facility £	Total £
COST					
At 1 April 2022	540,235	226,138	23,612	1,113,675	1,903,660
Additions	-	17,284	25,200	-	42,484
Eliminated on disposals	-	(1,799)	-	-	(1,799)
At 31 March 2023	540,235	241,623	48,812	1,113,675	1,944,345
DEPRECIATION					
At 1 April 2022	303,162	208,412	23,496	630,487	1,165,557
Charge for year	18,140	16,537	8,516	37,123	80,316
Eliminated on disposals	-	(1,799)	-	-	(1,799)
At 31 March 2023	321,302	223,150	32,012	667,610	1,244,074
NET BOOK VALUE					
At 31 March 2023	218,933	18,473	16,800	446,065	700,271
At 31 March 2022	237,073	17,726	116	483,188	738,103

12. RECEIVABLES		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Gross arrears of rent and service charges	89,235	106,892
Less: Provision for doubtful debts	(62,715)	(62,496)
Net arrears of rent and service charges	26,520	44,396
Other receivables	124,286	57,643
	150,806	102,039
13. CURRENT ASSET INVESTMENTS		
_	2023	2022
	£	£
Short term deposits	609,320	604,231
	609,320	604,231

14. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	2,690,316	2,886,675
	2,690,316	2,886,675

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

	2023	2022
	£	£
Bank loans	410,714	383,168
Trade payables	158,901	249,621
Rent received in advance	172,374	184,246
Corporation tax payable	5,051	315
Other taxation and social security	13,828	12,193
Other payables	18,362	16,996
Accruals and deferred income	47,898	101,707
	827,128	948,246
PAYABLES: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR		
	2023	2022
	£	£
Bank loans	5,228,201	5,636,011
Bank loans	5,228,201 5,228,201	5,636,011 5,636,011
	5,228,201	5,636,011
	5,228,201 2023	5,636,011 2022
DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS	5,228,201 2023	5,636,011 2022
DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS Bank Loans	5,228,201 2023 £	5,636,011 2022 £
DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS Bank Loans Amounts due within one year	5,228,201 2023 £ 410,714	5,636,011 2022 £ 383,168
DEBT ANALYSIS - BORROWINGS Bank Loans Amounts due within one year Amounts due in one year or more but less than two years	5,228,201 2023 £ 410,714 333,510	5,636,011 2022 £ 383,168 407,980

The Co-operative has a number of bank loans the principal terms of which are as follows:

	Number of Properties	Effective Interest	Maturity	Variable or
Lender	Secured	Rate	(Year)	Fixed
Nationwide	Standard security over 66 properties	3.860%	2032	Fixed
Nationwide	Standard security over 53 properties	3.810%	2032	Fixed
Nationwide	Standard security over 50 properties	3.810%	2033	Fixed
RBS	Standard security over 90 properties	Base + 0.450%	2034	Variable
RBS	Standard security over 76 properties	4.635%	2040	Fixed
RBS	Standard security over 70 properties	4.580%	2041	Fixed

All of the Co-operative's bank borrowings are repayable on a monthly or quarterly basis with the principal being amortised over the term of the loans.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme

Easthall Park Housing Co-operative Limited participates in the Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (the Scheme), a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 150 non-associated employers. The Scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK.

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pensions schemes in the UK.

The last valuation of the Scheme was performed as at 30 September 2021 by a professionally qualified actuary using the Projected Unit Credit method. The market value of the Scheme's assets at the valuation date was \pounds 1,173m. The valuation revealed a shortfall of assets compared with the value of liabilities of \pounds 27m (equivalent to a past service funding level of 98%).

The Scheme operates on a 'last man standing' basis, meaning that in the event of an employer withdrawing from the Scheme and being unable to pay its share of the debt on withdrawal, then the liability of the withdrawing employer is reapportioned amongst the remaining employers. Therefore in certain circumstances the Co-operative may become liable for the obligations of a third party.

2022

2022

Present values of defined benefit obligation, fair value of assets and defined benefit asset / (liability)

	2023	2022
	£	£
Fair value of plan assets	1,606,000	2,400,000
Present value of defined benefit obligation	1,674,000	2,355,000
Surplus / (deficit) in plan	(68,000)	45,000
Unrecognised surplus	-	(45,000)
Defined benefit asset / (liability) to be recognised	(68,000)	-

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the defined benefit obligation

	2023	2022
	£	£
Defined benefit obligation at the start of period	2,355,000	2,584,000
Expenses	2,000	2,000
Interest expense	65,000	55,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to scheme experience	138,000	85,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in demographic assumptions	(33,000)	7,000
Actuarial losses (gains) due to changes in financial assumptions	(844,000)	(234,000)
Benefits paid and expenses	(9,000)	(144,000)
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	1,674,000	2,355,000

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (coninued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.)

Reconciliation of opening and closing balances of the fair value of plan assets

	2023 £	2022 £
Fair value of plan assets at start of period	2,400,000	2,333,000
Interest income	67,000	50,000
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain (loss) Contributions by the employer Benefits paid and expenses	(896,000) 44,000 (9,000)	89,000 72,000 (144,000)
Fair value of plan assets at the end of period	1,606,000	2,400,000

The actual return on the plan assets (including any changes in share of assets) over the period ended 31 March 2023 was $\pounds(829,000)$ (2022: $\pounds139,000$).

Defined benefit costs recognised in the statement of comprehensive income

Expenses Net interest expense Defined benefit costs recognised in statement of comprehensive income	2023 £ 2,000 - 2,000	2022 £ 2,000 5,000 7,000
	2023 £	2022 £
Experience on plan assets (excluding amounts included in interest income) - gain /(loss)	(896,000)	89,000
Experience gains and losses arising on plan liabilities - gain /(loss) Effects of changes in the demographic assumptions underlying the	(138,000)	(85,000)
present value of the defined benefit obligations - gain /(loss) Effects of changes in the financial assumptions underlying the present value of the defined benefit obligations - gain / (loss)	33,000 844,000	(7,000) 234,000
Total actuarial gains and losses (before restriction due to some of the surplus not being recognisable) - gain / (loss)	(157,000)	231,000
Effects of changes in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable (excluding amounts included in interest cost) - gain / (loss)	47,000	(45,000)
Total analysis according they according income which		

Total amount recognised in other comprehensive income - gain (loss)

(110,000)

186,000

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Scottish Housing Association Pension Scheme (continued.) Assets

	2023 £	2022 £	2021 £
Global Equity	42,000	475,000	361,000
Absolute Return	22,000	110,000	115,000
Distressed Opportunities	49,000	86,000	80,000
Credit Relative Value	61,000	77,000	67,000
Alternative Risk Premia	9,000	99,000	94,000
Emerging Markets Debt	12,000	89,000	94,000
Risk Sharing	117,000	78,000	83,000
Insurance-Linked Securities	45,000	50,000	49,000
Property	67,000	62,000	42,000
Infrastructure	173,000	150,000	130,000
Private Debt	72,000	60,000	55,000
Opportunistic Illiquid Credit	71,000	80,000	60,000
High Yield	8,000	23,000	61,000
Opportunistic Credit	-	8,000	64,000
Cash	7,000	7,000	1,000
Corporate Bond Fund	2,000	152,000	176,000
Liquid Credit	-	15,000	40,000
Long Lease Property	54,000	69,000	54,000
Secured Income	107,000	128,000	128,000
Over 15 Year Gilts	-	1,000	1,000
Liability Driven Investment	681,000	582,000	561,000
Currency Hedging	3,000	(9,000)	-
Net Current Assets	4,000	8,000	17,000
Total assets	1,606,000	2,400,000	2,333,000

None of the fair values of the assets shown above include any direct investment in the Co-operative's own financial instruments or any property occupied by, or other assets used by the Co-operative.

Key Assumptions

	2023	2022	2021
Discount Rate	4.8%	2.8%	2.2%
Inflation (RPI)	3.2%	3.5%	3.3%
Inflation (CPI)	2.8%	3.1%	2.9%
Salary Growth	3.8%	4.1%	3.9%
Allowance for commutation of pension for cash at retirement	75% of maximum allowance		

The mortality assumptions adopted at 31 March 2023 imply the following life expectancies:

	Life expectancy at age 65 year	
	(years)	
Male retiring in 2023	20.5	
Female retiring in 2023	23.0	
Male retiring in 2043	21.7	
Female retiring in 2043	24.4	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

19. DEFERRED INCOME	Social Housing Grants £	Office Grant £	C mmunity Facility Grant £	Total £
Capital grants received At 1 April 2022 Additions in the year Eliminated on disposal	37,975,239 - (23,364)	85,000 - -	1,113,675 - -	39,173,914 - (23,364)
At 31 March 2023	37,951,875	85,000	1,113,675	39,150,550
Amortisation At 1 April 2022 Amortisation in year Eliminated on disposal	15,608,244 840,669 (18,131)	45,293 2,833 -	593,402 37,123 -	16,246,939 880,625 (18,131)
At 31 March 2023	16,430,782	48,126	630,525	17,109,433
Net book value At 31 March 2023	21,521,093	36,874	483,150	22,041,117
At 31 March 2022	22,366,995	39,707	520,273	22,926,975
Total at 31 March 2023	21,521,093	36,874	483,150	22,041,117
Total at 31 March 2022	22,366,995	39,707	520,273	22,926,975

This is expected to be released to the Statement of Comprehensive Income in the following

Amounts due within one year Amounts due in more than one year

The balances at 1 April 2022 have been restated to reflect the actual grants received to date. This results in no change to the net book value at 1 April 2022.

20. SHARE CAPITAL		
Shares of £1 each, issued and fully paid	2023	2022
	£	£
At 1 April	690	691
Issued in year	26	31
Cancelled in year	(23)	(32)
At 31 March	693	690

Each member of the Co-operative holds one share of £1 in the Association. These shares carry no rights to dividend or distributions on a winding up. When a shareholder ceases to be a member, that person's share is cancelled and the amount paid thereon becomes the property of the Co-operative. Each member has a right to vote at members' meetings.

The Co-operative had 693 housing units which were occupied at year-end hence a share capital balance of 693, 1 housing unit which was void at year-end and 1 housing unit which is being used for the caretakers. This gives a total of 695 housing units as shown in note 25.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

21. STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net funds		2023			2022
	£	5		£	£
(Decrease) / increase in cash	(196,359)		126,8	58	
Change in liquid resources	5,089		4,23	30	
Cashflow from change in net debt	380,264		371,20	04	
Movement in net debt during the year		188,994			502,292
Net debt at 1st April 2022		(2,528,273)			(3,030,565)
Net debt at 31 March 2023		(2,339,279)			(2,528,273)
A	t		Other	At	
Analysis of changes in net debt	01 April 2022	Cashflows	Changes		31 March 2023
	£	£		£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	2,886,675	(196,359)		-	2,690,316
	2,886,675	(196,359)		-	2,690,316

604,231

(383,168)

(5,636,011)

5,089

-

380,264

-

(407,810)

407,810

609,320

(410,714)

(5,228,201)

COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING	LEASES			
			2023	:
			£	
At the year end, the total minimum lease operating leases were as follows:	payments under non-canc	ellable		
Land and Buildings				
Expiring in the next year			1	
Expiring later than one year and not late	r than five years		4	
Expiring later than five years			37	
Other				
Expiring in the next year			7,038	8,
Expiring later than one year and not late	r than five vears		9,474	18.

23. DETAILS OF CO-OPERATIVE

Liquid resources

Debt: Due within one year

Due after more than one year

The Co-operative is a Registered Society registered with the Financial Conduct Authority and is domiciled in Scotland.

The Co-operatives's principal place of business is Glenburn Centre, 6 Glenburnie Place, Easterhouse, Glasgow, G34 9AN.

The Co-operative is a Registered Social Landlord that owns and manages social housing property in Easthall Park, Easterhouse.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2023 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

24. MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE MEMBER EMOLUMENTS

Management Committee members received £1,159 (2022 - £nil) in the year by way of reimbursement of expenses. No remuneration is paid to Management Committee members in respect of their duties to the Co-operative.

25. HOUSING STOCK

The number of units of accommodation in management at the year end was:-	2023 No.	2022 No.
General needs	695	695
	695	695

26. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Members of the Management Committee are related parties of the Co-operative as defined by Financial Reporting Standard 102.

Transactions with Management Committee members (and their close family) were as follows:

-	2023	2022
	£	£
Rent received from tenants on the Management Committee and their	126,177	105,252
close family members		

At the year end total rent arrears owed by the tenant members on the Management Committee (and their close family) were \pounds 3,655 (2022 - \pounds 2,118).

At the year end total factoring arrears owed by owner occupiers on the Management Committee (and their close family) were $\pounds 0$ (2022 - $\pounds 0$).

Members of the Management Committee who are tenants	9	8
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The following transactions took place between the Co-operative and Easthall Residents Association (ERA) during the year to 31 March 2023: recharged overheads to ERA totalling \pounds 6,122 (2022 - \pounds 7,910) of which \pounds 17,267 (2022: \pounds 10,930) was outstanding at the year end, provision of financial services to ERA totalling \pounds nil (2022: \pounds 1,901) of which \pounds nil (2022 - \pounds 475) was outstanding at the year end and donations to ERA of \pounds 25,035 (2022: \pounds 6,680). There are no members of the Co-operative's Management Committee who are Board members of ERA (2022: 3).

27. CONTINGENT LIABILITY

We were notified in 2021 by the Trustee of the Scheme that it has performed a review of the changes made to the Scheme's benefits over the years and the result is that there is uncertainty surrounding some of these changes. The Trustee is seeking clarification from the Court on these items, and this process is ongoing with it being unlikely to be resolved before the end of 2024 at the earliest. It is estimated that this could potentially increase the value of the full Scheme liabilities by £27m. We note that this estimate has been calculated as at 30 September 2022 on the Scheme's Technical Provisions basis. Until the Court direction is received, it is unknown whether the full (or any) increase in liabilities will apply and therefore, in line with the prior year, no adjustment has been made in these financial statements in respect of this.